

Title of the Experiment:

## Analysis of Low Pass Filter using eSim.

Theory:

A low-pass filter is a filter that passes signals with a frequency lower than a certain cut-off frequency and attenuates signals with frequencies higher than the cut-off frequency. The amount of attenuation for each frequency depends on the filter design.

A simple passive RC Low Pass Filter or LPF, can be easily made by connecting together in series a single Resistor with a single Capacitor as shown below. In this type of filter arrangement the input signal ( $V_{in}$ ) is applied to the series combination (both the Resistor and Capacitor together) but the output signal ( $V_{out}$ ) is taken across the capacitor only.

Schematic Diagram:

The circuit schematic of Low pass filter register in eSim is as shown below:

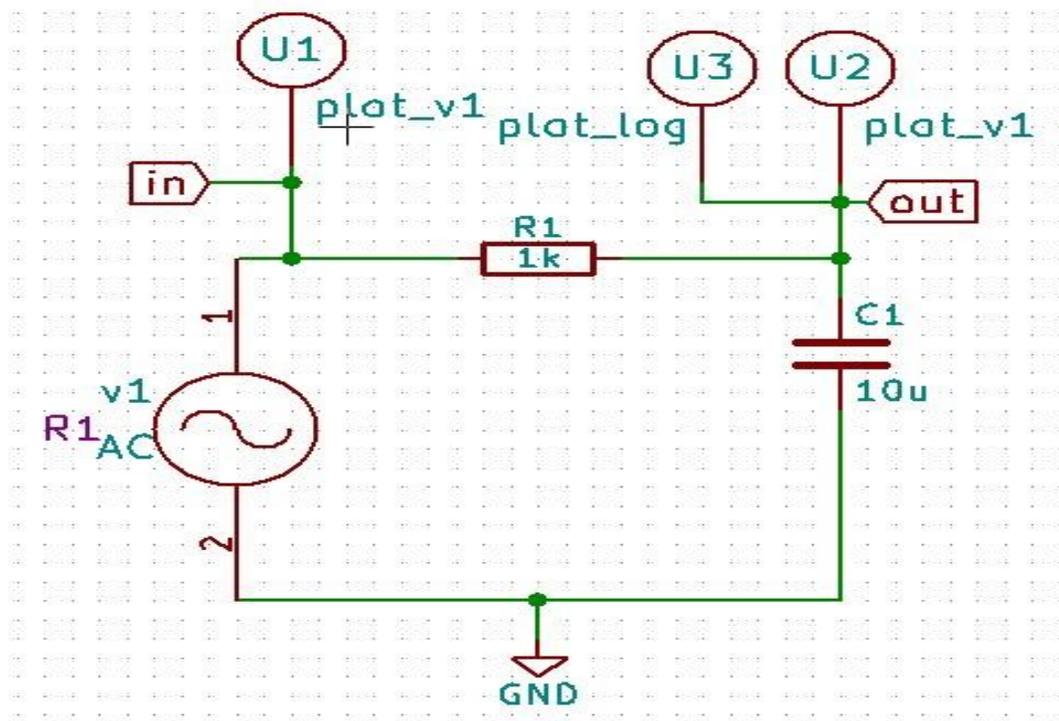


Fig 1. Low pass filter circuit

## Simulation Results:

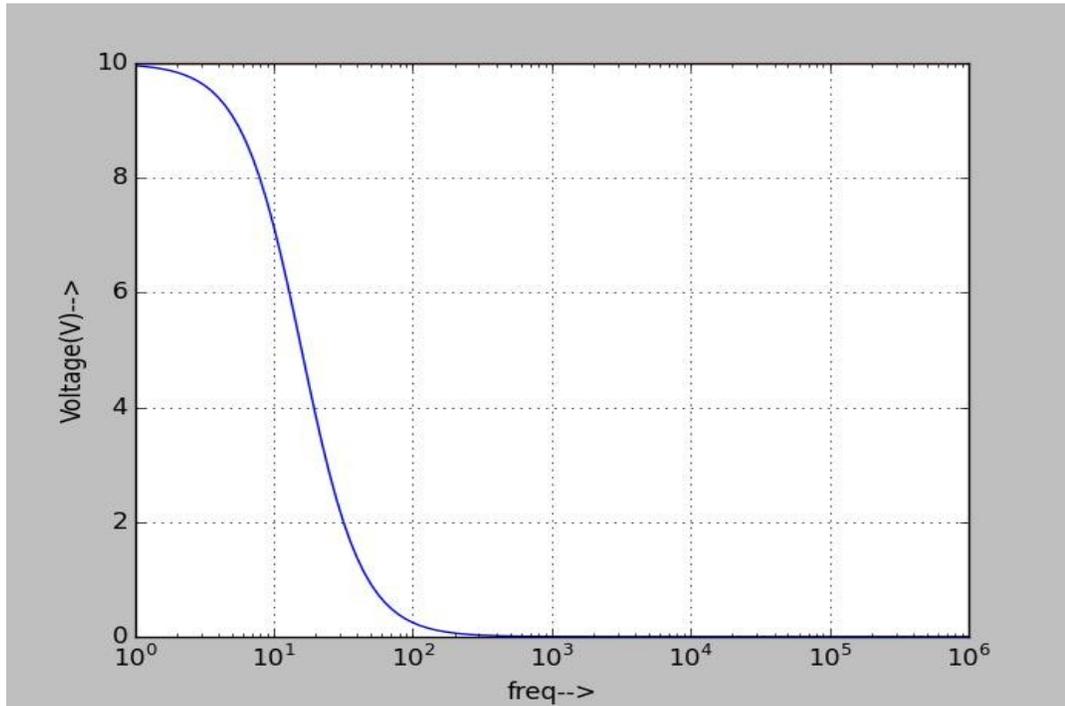


Fig 2. Python output plot

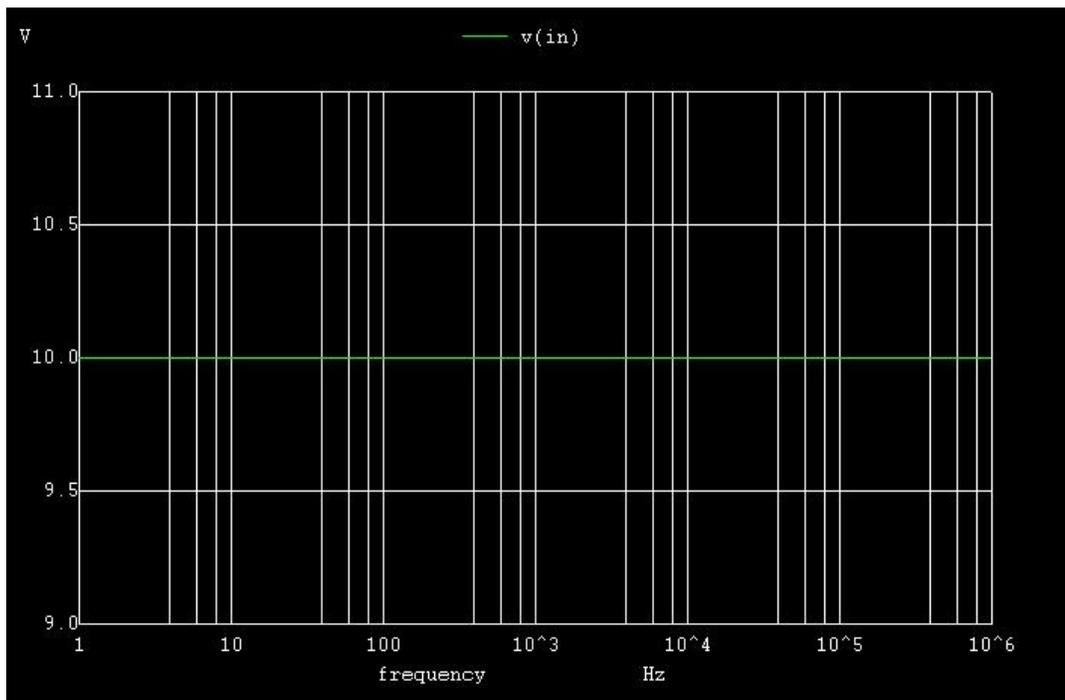


Fig 3. ngspice input plot( $V_{in}$ )

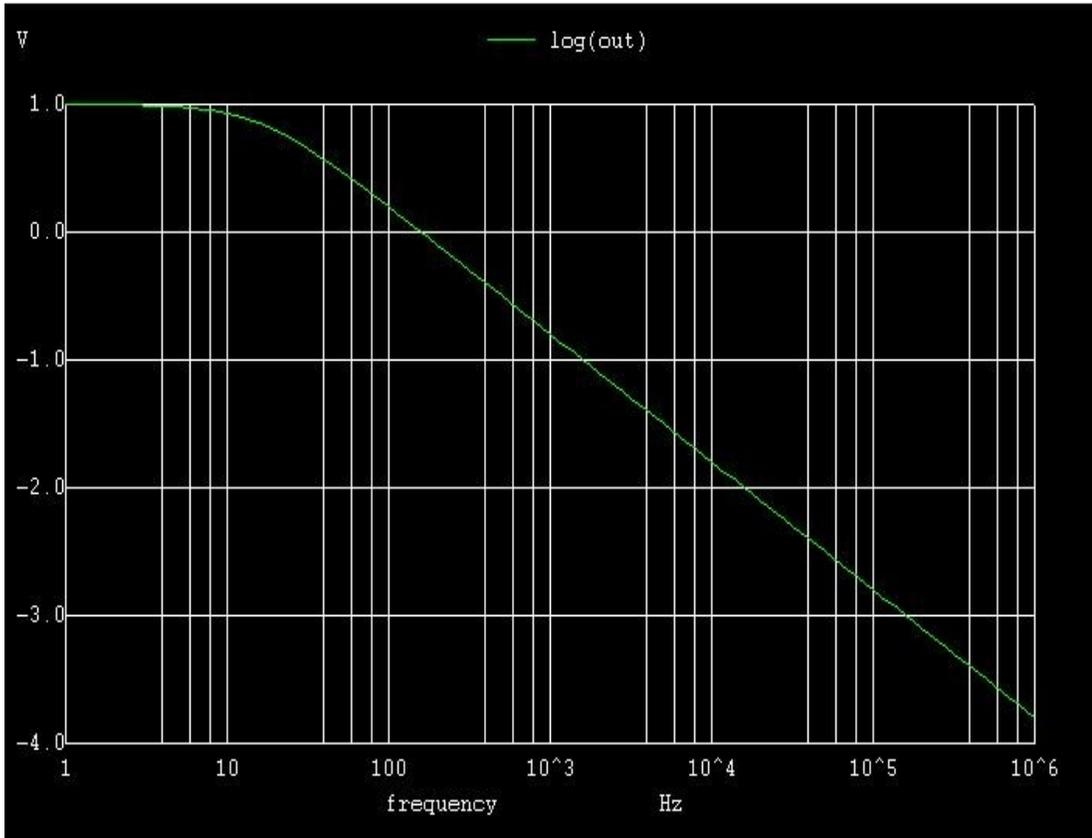


Fig 4. ngspice output plot( $V_{out}$ )